

Automated Categorisation of Breaking Merge Commits

work in progress



Ward Muylaert and Coen De Roover
@wardmuylaert and @oniroi
SATToSE 2017.



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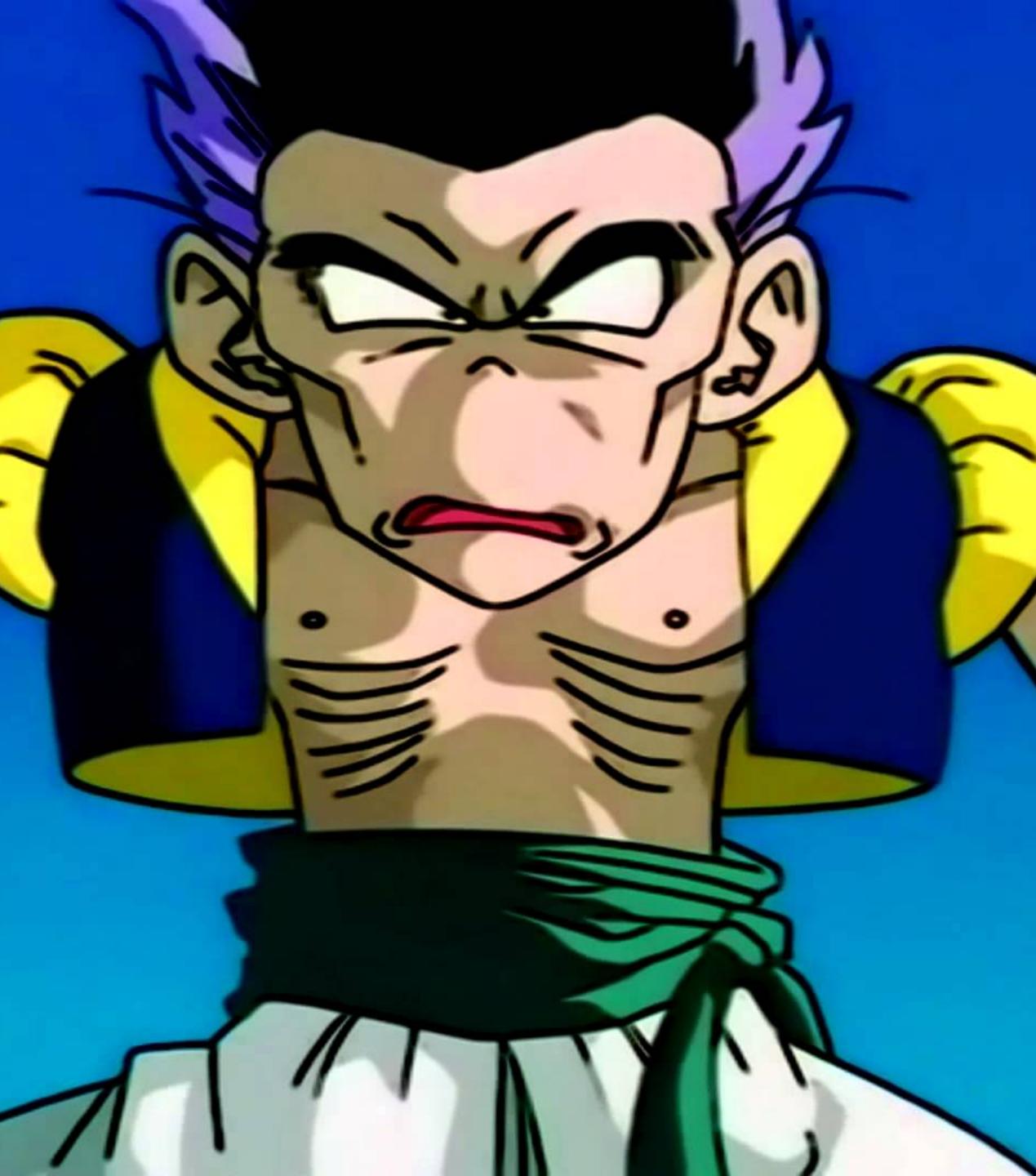


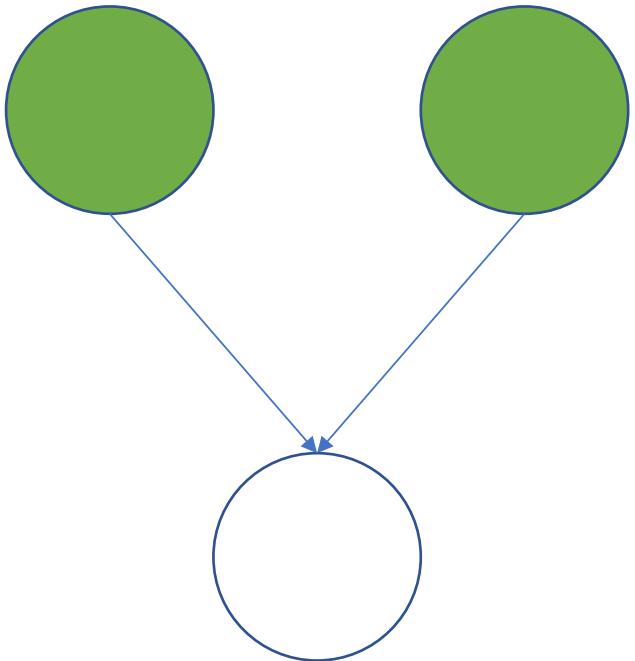
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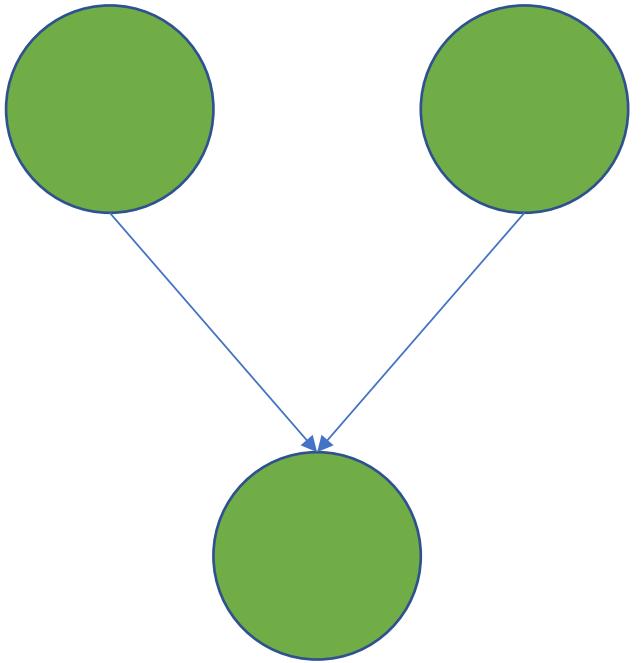












✓ **5-1-stable** CRON Merge pull request #29187 from [rc](#)

Remove requirement on mathn

Commit [8daef52](#)

Branch [5-1-stable](#)

Rafael Fran a authored
committed

Matthew Draper

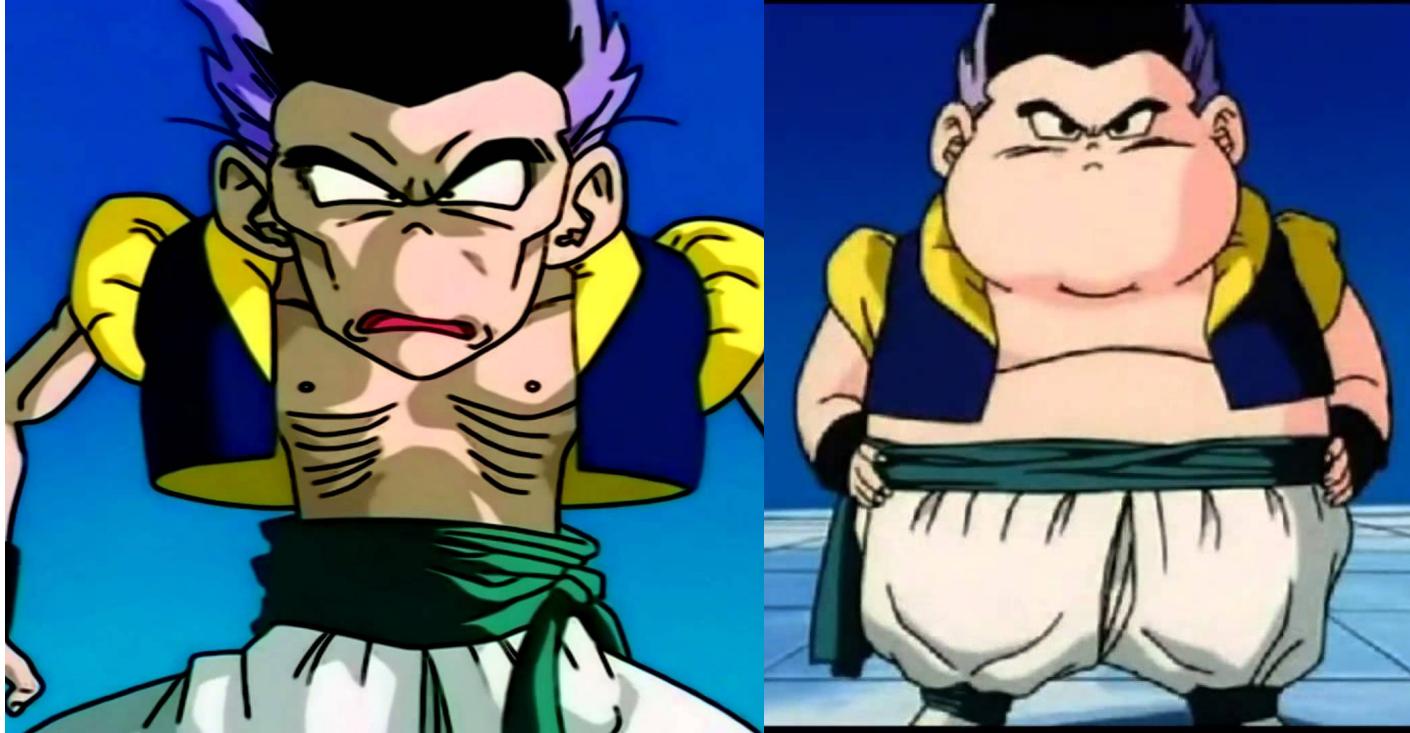
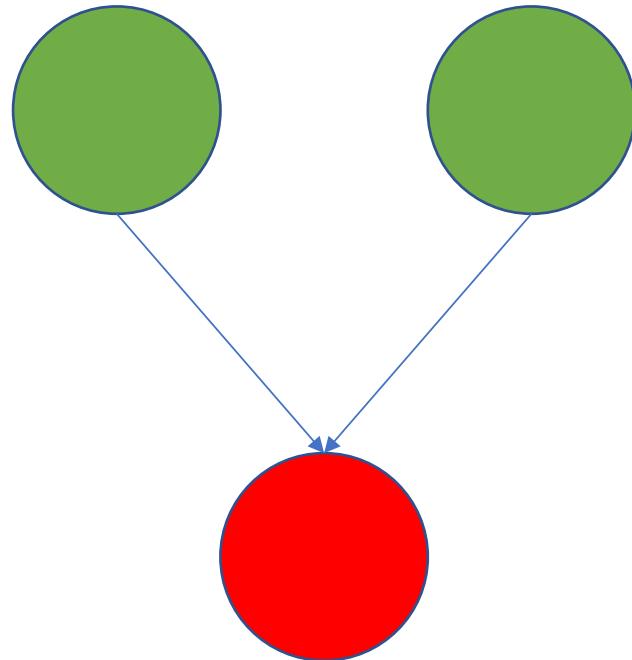
#43854 passed

Ran for 24 min 23 sec

Total time 5 hrs 56 min 40 sec

about 18 hours ago





✗ **5-0-stable** Merge pull request #29293 from kamipo/fi

Fix `default_scoped` with defined
`default_scope` on STI model

Commit ef39964

Compare 0769f1c..ef39964

Branch 5-0-stable

Matthew Draper authored and committed

-o- #43799 failed

Ran for 21 min 24 sec

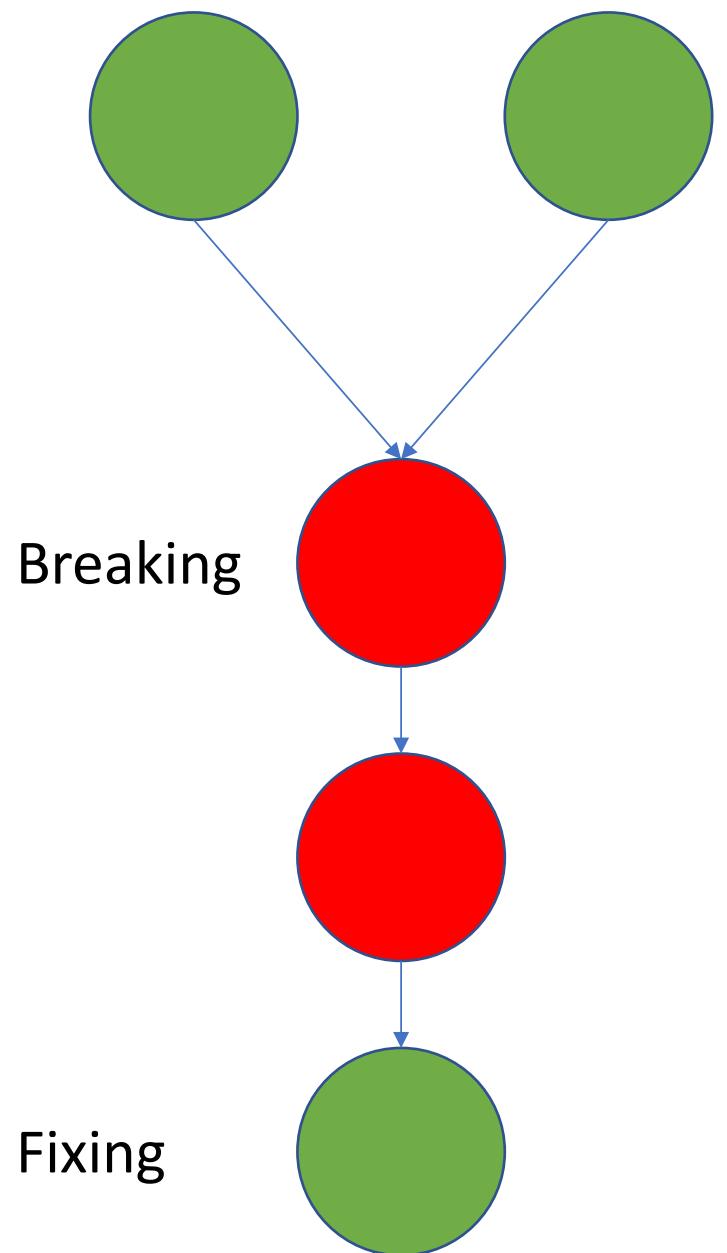
Total time 4 hrs 34 min 6 sec

3 days ago

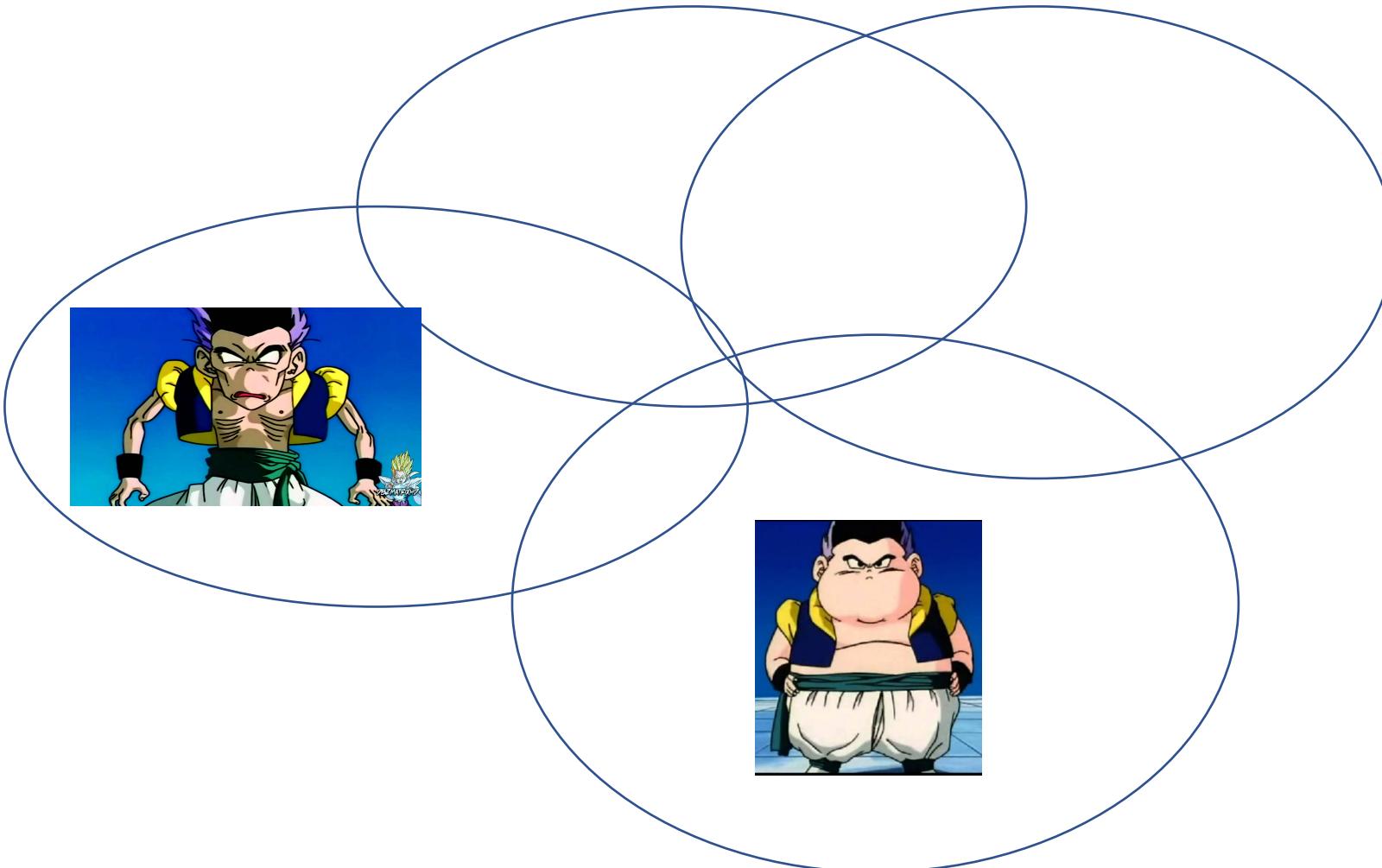
Different Kinds of Integration Conflicts

Conflict			Merges?	Runs?	Correctly?
Textual	<pre>-if (5 > x) { +if (5 == x) {</pre>	<pre>-if (5 > x) { +if (5 < x) {</pre>	✗	✗	✗
Syntactic	<pre>if (5 > x) { return 10; } }</pre>		✓	✗	✗
Semantic	<pre>+if (freezes(temp)) { + ... +}</pre>	<pre>def freezes(y) { - return y < 0; + return y < 100; }</pre>	✓	✓	✗

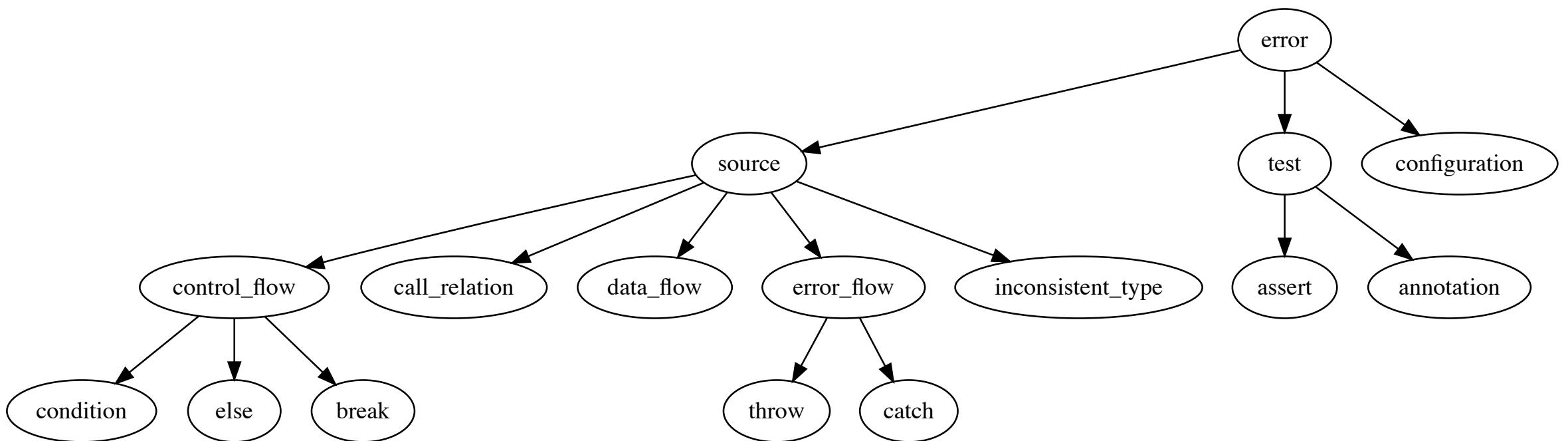
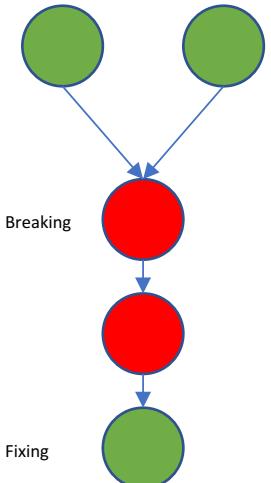




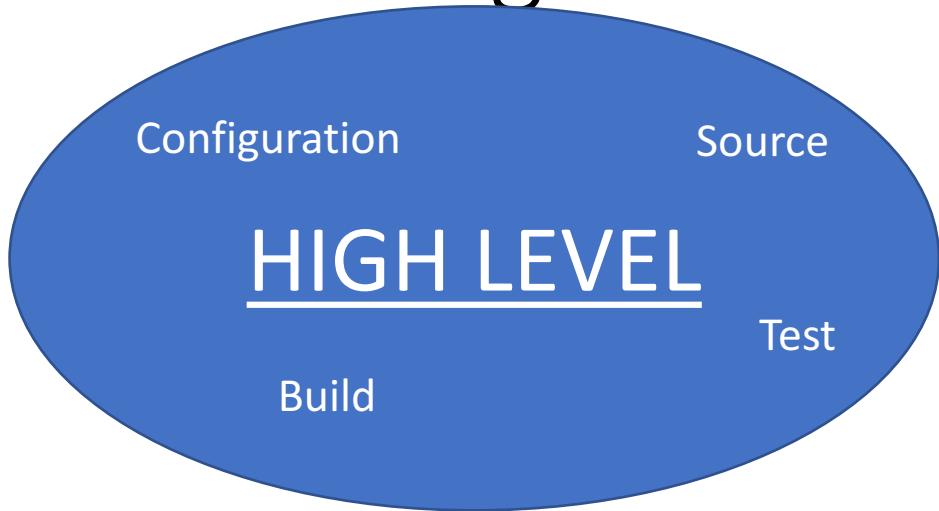
Goal: Categorisation



Goal: Categorisation



Goal: Categorisation

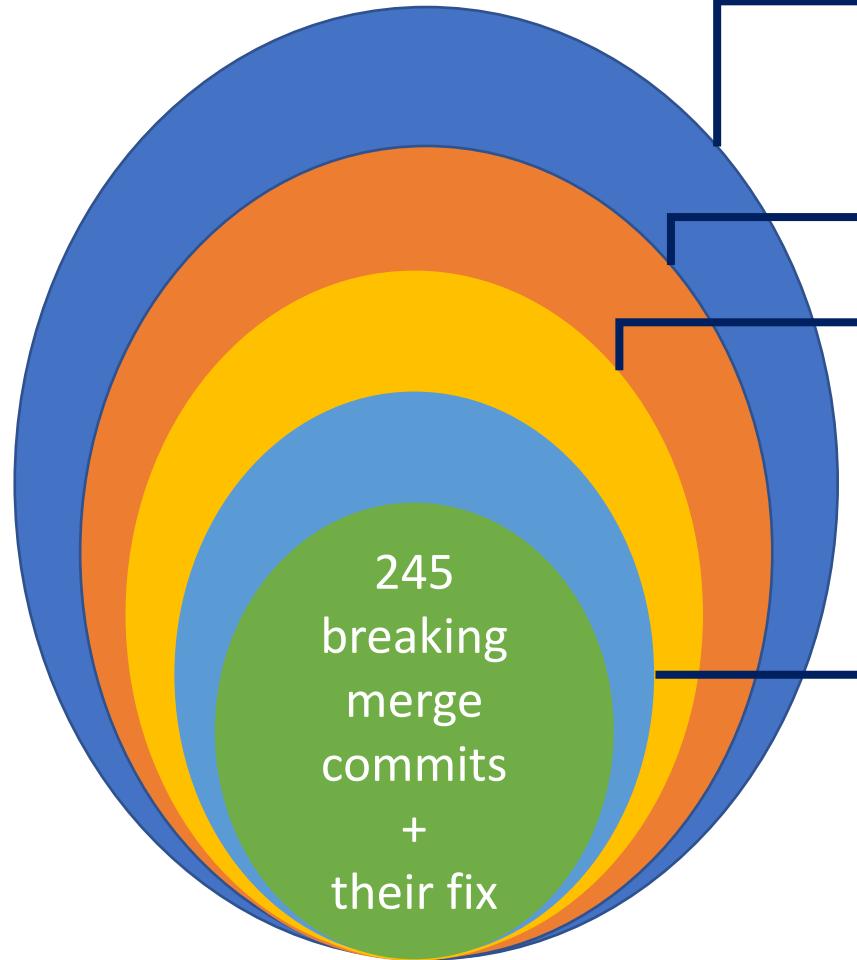


Steps

- Dataset
- Manual analysis
- Declarative specifications
- Automatic categorisation



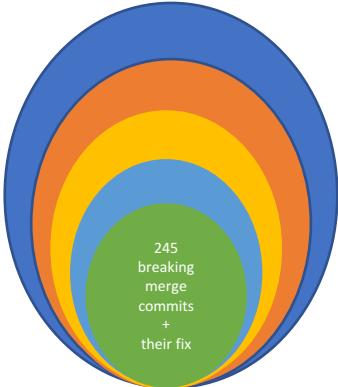
Dataset



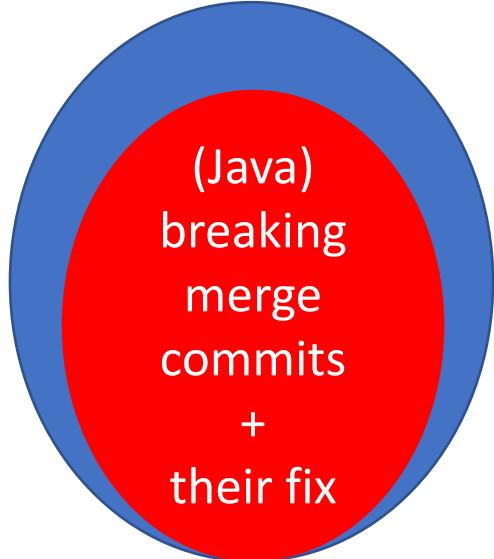
Beller, M., Gousios, G., & Zaidman, A. (2017).
TravisTorrent: Synthesizing Travis CI and GitHub
for Full-Stack Research on Continuous Integration.
In International Conference on Mining Software
Repositories (MSR).

Quality filtering

Dataset



- Manual analysis
- Test ground for queries



- Automated categorisation

Low Level Categorisation

```
class Freezing {  
    public void howDoesItFeel(int temp) {  
        if (temp < 0) {  
            System.out.println("Cold!");  
        }  
        else {  
            System.out.println("I'll manage.");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
class Freezing {  
    public void howDoesItFeel(int temp) {  
        if (temp < 30) {  
            System.out.println("Cold!");  
        }  
        else {  
            System.out.println("I'll manage.");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Declarative Specification

```
(defn ast|if-statement [node ?parent]  
  (jdt/ast-parent+ node ?parent)  
  (jdt/ast :IfStatement ?parent))
```

Is a node an if statement?

```
(defn if-statement|expression [node statement]  
  (jdt/ast-parent node statement)  
  (jdt/has :expression statement node))
```

Does a node have an expression?

```
(defn change-if-statement-expression [change]  
  (logic/fresh [?node ?statement ?value]  
    (change-node|affects change ?node)  
    (ast|if-statement ?node ?statement)  
    (if-statement|expression ?node ?statement)))
```

Does a change affect the
expression of an if statement?



Special Categorisation: Example

```
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {  
    for (int j = 0; j < 10; j++) {  
        if (5 == 5)  
            continue;  
        // ...  
    }  
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {  
    for (int j = 0; j < 10; j++) {  
        // ...  
    }  
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {  
    // ...  
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {  
    if (5 == 5)  
        continue;  
    // ...  
}
```



Steps

- Dataset
→ OKish
- Manual analysis
→ Redo
- Declarative specifications
→ Done for High/Low
- Automatic categorisation
→ Boilerplate done

